

ISSN 2519-1284 (print)
ISSN 2520-0429 (online)

European Journal of Economics, Law and Social Sciences

European Journal of Economics, Law and Social Sciences

Vol. 5, No. 2, - June 2021

Vol. 5, No. 2, - June 2021

ISSN 2519-1284



IIPCCL Publishing, Graz-Austria
Access this Journal online at www.iipccl.org



INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR PRIVATE
COMMERCIAL AND COMPETITION LAW
(IIPCCCL)

European Journal of Economics, Law and Social Sciences

ISSN (print) 2519-1284

Vol. 5, No. 2, June 2021

Graz, Austria 2021

European Journal of Economics, Law and Social Sciences

Editor in Chief
Dr. Lena Hoffman

Editing
Dr. Georg Schultz

Scientific Coordinator
Prof. Dr. Horst-Dieter Westerhoff

Editorial Assistant
Anna Müller

Graphic Design
Susanne Weber

Copyright © 2015 IIPCCL – International Institute for Private, Commercial and
Competition Law-Austria

Vol. 5, No. 2, June 2021



This work is licensed under a CC License of
Attribution-Noncommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-ND 4.0).
Based on a work at iipcl.org.

PUBLISHER

© IIPCCL- International Institute for Private, Commercial and Competition Law
Schönbrunnngasse 12,
8043 Graz, Austria
Email: ejels.journal@gmail.com, research@iipcl.org
Web: <http://www.iipcl.org/>

This Journal is printed for IIPCCL
by Drimm Publishing House
Graz, Austria

European Journal of Economics, Law and Social Sciences

Vol. 5, No. 2, June 2021

ISSN (print) 2519-1284

About the Journal

European Journal of Economics, Law and Social Sciences is an international peer-reviewed journal published two times a year by International Institute for Private, Commercial and Competition Law - Austria. The need for different approaches in science, such as in business, economics, law, administration and social sciences is a must in the whole field of scientific research. Academics, Professors, Researchers, Students and the whole world is in a new era of communication, which causes fast changes and gives birth to scientific and cultural debates. Our Journal is interested in promoting the exchange of idea, and to bring together researchers and academics from all over the countries. In this sense, we welcome papers not only in the above cited fields, but also in other fields of scientific research. Welcome to EJELS, which is open for the academic world, universities, research institutions, PhD students, academic and non-academic researchers. Aiming at scientific excellence and quality, this journal will promote the best inputs in scientific- and academic research, on the prospective of local, international, global developments in business, economics, law, social-, but also natural sciences. All manuscripts will be double blind peer reviewed by the members of the editorial board who are noted experts in the appropriate subject area.

Editor in Chief, Dr. Lena Hoffman

European Journal of Economics, Law and Social Sciences

Editor in Chief, Dr. Lena Hoffman

International Editorial Board

Prof. Dr. Helmut Flachenecker
Universität Wuerzburg (Germany)

Prof. Em. Josef Barthel
Universität Regensburg (Germany)

Prof. Dr. John Rowley Gillingham
University of Missouri (USA)

Prof. Dr. Piotr Kwiatkiewicz
University of WAT/WLO (Poland)

Prof. Dr. Jürgen Wolfbauer
Montanuniversität Leoben (Austria)

Prof. Dr. Laura Tafaro
Università degli studi di Bari Aldo Moro (Italy)

Prof. Dr. H. Ekkehard Wolff
Universität Leipzig (Germany)

Prof. Dr. Gracienne Lauwers
Universiteit Antwerpen (Belgium)

Prof. Em. Dr. Karl Otwin Becker
Universität Graz (Austria)

Dr. Entela Shehaj
Tirana Business University (Albania)

Prof. Em. Nikolaus Grass
Universität Innsbruck (Austria)

Dr. Magdalena El Ghamari
University of Bialystok (Poland)

Prof. Em. Rolf Ostheim
Universität Salzburg (Austria)

Prof. Dr. Evis Kushi
University of Elbasan (Albania)

Prof. Dr. Werner Leheldt
Universität Goettingen (Germany)

Dr. Sasha Dukoski
University St. Kliment Ohridski – Bitola (Macedonia)

Prof. Dr. Horst Weber
Universität Chemnitz (Germany)

Dr. Mladen Andrić
Director of the Diplomatic Academy (Croatia)

Table of contents

| | |
|---|------------|
| The Republic of China (Taiwan) and the Republic of Paraguay: Partnership in Education Programs..... | 10 |
| <i>Peter Marko Tase</i> | |
| Testing the Moderating Effect on Product, Company and Situational Factors towards Buying Decision of Industrial Bar Code Printers and Accessories | 18 |
| <i>Ankit Katrodia</i> | |
| Trial by agreement according to Code of Criminal Procedure of Albania... | 29 |
| <i>Klodjan Skenderaj Mirela Bogdani</i> | |
| Traversing the Israel- Palestine Conflict: In Search of Peace and Stability in the Occupied Territories of West Bank, Gaza Strip and East Jerusalem..... | 38 |
| <i>Daniel Chigudu</i> | |
| State Funded Social Assistance and Child’s Wellbeing: South Africa’s Poverty Alleviation Quest and Socio-Economic Development | 52 |
| <i>Mashele Rapatsa Nicholas Matloga</i> | |
| Firms behavior around tax thresholds in Albania during the 2015 anti-informality campaign - Bunching features, persistence and growth implications..... | 63 |
| <i>Oltion Rrumbullaku</i> | |
| Analysis of Savings’ Determinants among Smallholder Cash Crop Farmers: A Case Study of Polokwane Local Municipality, Limpopo Province, South Africa..... | 73 |
| <i>Morongwa I Marutha Isaac B Oluwatayo</i> | |
| Teacher – student relationship within the educational process in Kosovo.. | 85 |
| <i>Diana Sejdiu Shala</i> | |
| Harmonization of Albanian legislation in smuggling as a customs violation with the EU Acquis..... | 92 |
| <i>Genti Çani</i> | |
| Comparing transfer pricing methods..... | 102 |
| <i>Redvin Marku</i> | |
| The Dynamic Politics of Al Qaeda Terrorism: Threats and Strategic Insights for Africa | 110 |
| <i>Daniel Chigudu</i> | |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Principle nulla indemnitas sine culpa in civil law..... | 123 |
| <i>Agim Nuhiu</i> | |
| The Importance of and Challenges to Carrying Out Embedded Implementation Research in Humanitarian Settings: A Study of the Rohingya Refugees | 131 |
| <i>Tameshnie Deane</i> | |
| The Role of Albanian Public Employment Services in Support to Employment..... | 151 |
| <i>Geranda Mulla</i> | |
| Neologisms and their formation in the German language..... | 156 |
| <i>Ena Kristo</i> | |
| Environmental crime of air, water and land pollution | 168 |
| <i>Elvana Çiçolli</i> | |
| Trademark rights enforcement in Albania | 174 |
| <i>Herjeta Deliaj Markelian Koça</i> | |
| Electronic Signature in Albanian Private Law | 184 |
| <i>Jonada Zyberaj</i> | |
| Current risks in Europe..... | 192 |
| <i>Enver Gërguri</i> | |
| The Development of the Financial Reporting System in Kosovo..... | 201 |
| <i>Nazmi Pllana Sotiraq Dhano Mirela Miti</i> | |
| Material conditions for entering into marriage | 215 |
| <i>Ahmet Aliu</i> | |
| Some of the crimes of the Serb-Yugoslav state against Albanians during the twentieth century - Politically motivated crime..... | 224 |
| <i>Islam Qerimi</i> | |
| Historical aspects of Skanderbeg with Zeten in the XV century..... | 240 |
| <i>Bedri Muhadri</i> | |
| The Right to Freedom and Security in case of Detention on Remand and its Violation by Courts – Kosovo Case | 254 |
| <i>Adelina Rakaj</i> | |
| Genocide - penalty and apology | 265 |
| <i>Salihe Salihu</i> | |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Political developments in Drishti at the end of the XIV century and the first years of the XV century (1392-1403) | 276 |
| <i>Teuta Shala-Peli</i> | |
| The philosophy about human life in Buddhism with current Quang Ninh Culture | 282 |
| <i>Nguyen The Vinh Tran Thi Thuy Ngoc</i> | |
| Strategic calculation of gas ring networks | 293 |
| <i>Shaqir Elezaj</i> | |
| Austria-Hungary and the Albanians during the years 1912-1913 | 298 |
| <i>Alban Dobruna</i> | |
| Agglutinative words and locutions in the Albanian language: Morphological processes in word-formation (Similarities/dissimilarities and interrelations between them)..... | 307 |
| <i>Maklena Çabej</i> | |
| Innovation and procedural problems of reviews of the judicial matters regarding the labor relations under the law on the organization and functioning of the Administrative Courts in Albania | 313 |
| <i>Selvie Gjoçaj</i> | |
| Improving Teaching and Learning in Higher Education during the Emergency of Coronavirus disease-2019 Pandemic: Case Studies from Departments of Criminology and Criminal Justice and Legal Science..... | 319 |
| <i>Morero Moses Motseki Witness Maluleke Jaco Barkhuizen</i> | |
| EU citizenship: Loss of Member State nationality | 346 |
| <i>Ilir Çaka</i> | |
| Juvenile Justice and the Restorative Approach in Norway..... | 356 |
| <i>Marsida Grami</i> | |
| Evaluation of Midvaal Local Municipality on Sustainable Clean Audit, Gauteng Province South Africa..... | 365 |
| <i>Engeline Zwane</i> | |
| The historic development of the Albanian press in Yugoslavia (1945-1974) | 373 |
| <i>Kosovar Basha</i> | |
| The Paramountcy of EU Law Over National Law..... | 384 |
| <i>Alban Brati</i> | |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Consumer protection from unfair commercial practices in Kosovo - Is there harmonization with Directive 2005/29/EC? | 390 |
| <i>Shanoela Zaçe</i> | |
| A proposed method to effectively combat stock theft: Lessons for the South African Criminal Justice System | 396 |
| <i>Witness Maluleke</i> | |
| Simulated actions in Albanian criminal procedure | 418 |
| <i>Silvana Lule</i> | |
| Pollution and Food Insecurity in South Africa's Vaal Triangle Region: Community Stakeholders' vs Corporate Shareholders' interest at cross-road..... | 426 |
| <i>Lere Amusan</i> | |
| Conceptual framework appraisal of the understanding of factors involved in sexual offences against children..... | 442 |
| <i>Mandlenkosi Richard Mphatheni</i> | |
| On Political Power and Social Ego: Examining A Contemporary Threat to People's Social Egalitarianism | 454 |
| <i>Mashele Rapatsa</i> | |
| A blurred line between reasonable and excessive force: Exploring investigative officers' understanding of section 49(2) of the Criminal Procedure Act No. 51 of 1977 (as amended) | 464 |
| <i>Philisiwe Nicole Hadebe</i> | |
| COVID-19 block exemptions under South African competition law..... | 479 |
| <i>Precious N Ndlovu</i> | |
| Beyond Brexit: unpacking the reality of uncertainty for Southern Africa.... | 489 |
| <i>Amos Saurombe</i> | |
| Common features of two new political parties, Besa Movement political party in North Macedonia and the Self-determination movement party in Kosovo | 504 |
| <i>Elinda Guri</i> | |
| Policy formulation on Higher Education: the panoramic view of South African colleges in the global trends | 512 |
| <i>Malesela J Masenya</i> | |
| The effect of a visitation program on the rehabilitation of youth offenders in South Africa..... | 523 |
| <i>Nolubabalo Sandisiwe Mbotshelwa</i> | |
| <i>Thabiso Donald Matshaba</i> | |
| <i>Witness Maluleke</i> | |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Consumer protection during the pandemic in Kosovo | 538 |
| <i>Shanoela Zaçe</i> | |
| The importance of holistic nursing care | 544 |
| <i>Silvana Gripshi</i> | |
| An Analysis of Government's R500 Billion Stimulus Package Relief for Covid-19 Pandemic: Did The Small and Micro Enterprises Receive Sufficient Relief Package, or the Money was Squandered?..... | 550 |
| <i>Mohale Ernest Selelo</i> <i>Malesela Jim Masenya</i> | |
| The decision of the International Court of Justice for the Corfu Channel Incident in light of New Discoveries | 560 |
| <i>Erlis Hereni</i> | |
| A Roadmap for the future of European Social Union | 568 |
| <i>Ilir Çaka</i> | |
| Judicial control of the administrative act in the Republic of Albania..... | 576 |
| <i>Erlis Hereni</i> <i>Aldo Shkëmbi</i> | |
| Analysis of the legal qualification in Albania | 591 |
| <i>Ina Rama</i> | |
| The importance of key competencies in learner development | 600 |
| <i>Jonida Bushi</i> <i>Marsela Likaj</i> | |
| The principle of Market Price in the Albanian Regulatory Legal Framework..... | 609 |
| <i>Redvin Marku</i> | |
| Africa's Industrialisation and Economic transformation within a Developmental Regionalism Paradigm..... | 616 |
| <i>Gabila F. Nubong</i> | |
| Teaching for justice: Recognising learner disadvantage and redressing inequalities in education..... | 639 |
| <i>Zakeeya Limbada</i> <i>Leila Kajee</i> | |
| Demographic, health profile and Covid-19 case fatality rate | 653 |
| <i>Omas Bulan Samo</i> | |
| The Dynamics of Capital Flows, Monetary Policy and Economic Growth in the Southern African Customs Union..... | 662 |
| <i>Opeyemi Aromolaran</i> <i>Olebogeng David Daw</i> | |